

Supplementary material for: "Seasonal changes in European whitefish muscle and invertebrate prey fatty acid composition in a subarctic lake"

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This file contains 7 supplementary tables and 6 figures

Table S1 Whitefish basic ecological metrics (age, size, GSI, condition factor, gill rakers) by month and sex. Bold mean±SD (n) values indicate statistical difference between sexes in month columns separated with dashed vertical lines. T-test (normal font) or Mann Whitney U-test (*italics*) were used to test the differences in the distributions.

Table S2 Whitefish muscle FA content (mg/g DW) by month and sex. Bold mean±SD (n) values indicate statistical difference between sexes in month columns separated with dashed vertical lines. T-test (normal font) or Mann Whitney U-test (*italics*) was used to test the differences in the distributions.

Table S3 PERMANOVA results of invertebrate habitat group and whitefish muscle FA profile. Dissimilarities in FA profiles were compared against habitat, month, habitat*month (upper section of the table) and in a dataset only including fish data (lower section of the table) month, sex and month*sex.

Table S4 Invertebrate mean±SD molar percent (mol%) of the selected FAs (contributing >0.5 of total LSR FA mol%). ANOVA (^A) or Welch ANOVA (^W) statistics (F, df between groups and df) and the corresponding p-value are shown in bold in the following column (p_{anova}) where asterisk (*) equals to $p<0.001$. Pairwise Bonferroni-corrected T-tests or Games Howell tests are shown in the final column where $adj.p<0.05$, where numbers indicate sampling months according to the head row.

Table S5 Whitefish mean±SD molar percent values (mol%) of the FAs contributing >0.5 of total by month. ANOVA (^A) or Welch ANOVA (^W) statistics (F, df between groups and df) and the corresponding p-value are shown in bold in the following column (p_{anova}) where asterisk (*) equals to $p<0.001$. Pairwise Bonferroni-corrected T-tests or Games Howell tests are shown in final column ($adj.p<0.05$), where numbers indicate sampling months according to the header row.

Table S6 Invertebrate mean±SD content (mg/g DW) of the selected FAs (contributing >0.5 of total LSR FA mol%). ANOVA (^A) or Welch ANOVA (^W) statistics (F, df between groups and df) and the corresponding p-value are shown in bold in the following column (p_{anova}) where asterisk (*) equals to $p<0.001$. Pairwise Bonferroni-corrected T-tests or Games Howell tests are shown in the final column ($adj.p<0.05$), where numbers indicate sampling months according to the head row.

Table S7 Whitefish mean±SD content (mg/g DW) of the FAs contributing >0.5 of molar percent total by month. ANOVA (^A) or Welch ANOVA (^W) statistics (F, df between groups and df) and the corresponding p-value are shown in bold in the following column (p_{anova}) where asterisk (*) equals to $p<0.001$. Pairwise Bonferroni-corrected T-tests or Games Howell tests are shown in the final column ($adj.p<0.05$), where numbers indicate sampling months according to the head row.

Figure S1 Bathymetric map of Lake Kilpisjärvi located in Northern Fennoscandia. The sampling site is marked with an ellipse labelled A. Different shades of grey indicate the different depth zones of the lake and indicates river flow directions.

Figure S2 Invertebrate (A, B) and whitefish (C, D) mean mol% and content data, respectively, of the selected FAs. Grey hatching in the bars indicates A, B: different invertebrate groups (benthic algae, littoral benthic macroinvertebrates, profundal benthic macroinvertebrates and pelagic zooplankton); C, D: different months. The vertical line separates the eight most abundant FAs in whitefish muscle contributing >75% of all FAs and is provided to aid visual separation of FAs.

Figure S3 Pelagic zooplankton mean mol% and content (mg/g DW) of the selected FAs by month (A and B respectively). The vertical line is included only to aid visual sorting of eight most abundant FAs according to whitefish muscle FA profiles.

Figure S4 Littoral benthic macroinvertebrates mean mol% and content (mg/g DW) of the selected FAs by month (A and B respectively). The vertical line is included only to aid visual sorting of eight most abundant FAs according to whitefish muscle FA profiles.

Figure S5 Profundal benthic macroinvertebrates mean mol% and content (mg/g DW) of the selected FAs by month (A and B respectively). The vertical line is included only to aid visual sorting of eight most abundant FAs according to whitefish muscle FA profiles.

Figure S6 nMDS biplot of invertebrate (A) and whitefish muscle (B) FA profile data. Invertebrate groups are presented with colors and habitats with rasters (A). Whitefish are grouped by month indicated with gray shades, circles = females, squares = males. The most important fatty acids corresponding to 70-80% of the total dissimilarities between groups were identified using SIMPER results (Table 2) and they are presented as light gray text.

Table S1

	Dec-11		Feb-12		May-12	
	Female (3)	Male (3)	Female (3)	Male (3)	Female (3)	Male (3)
Age	8±0	8±0	9±0	9±0	9±0	9±0
Total length (mm)	282±15	262±5	273±8	275±31	283±17	294±23
Total mass (g)	173±35	127±5	141±11	150±43	162±33	192±47
GSI	11.39±1.03	1.25±0.13	0.77±0.32	0.18±0.14	0.77±0.19	0.19±0.03
Gill raker count	25.67±1.53	27.33±1.53	23.67±0.58	23±3.46	24±1.73	23±1
Condition factor	0.77±0.04	0.71±0.02	0.69±0.05	0.71±0.04	0.71±0.03	0.75±0.04
	Jun-12		Jul-12		Sep-12	
	Female (4)	Male (2)	Female (3)	Male (3)	Female (3)	Male (3)
Age	12±4	9±0	9±0	9±0	9±0	9±0
Total length (mm)	388±21	264±6	280±8	284±3	288±6	284±11
Total mass (g)	479±105	112±26	169±21	164±6	186±16	188±20
GSI	1.29±0.33	0.22±0.01	1.1±0.31	0.46±0.2	4.39±0.36	1.42±0.58
Gill raker count	24.75±1.26	24±1.41	23.33±3.06	24.33±1.53	24.67±1.15	25.67±1.53
Condition factor	0.81±0.08	0.61±0.1	0.77±0.05	0.71±0.02	0.78±0.03	0.82±0.04

Table S2

	December-11		February-12		May-12		June-12		July-12		September-12	
	Female (3)	Male (3)	Female (3)	Male (3)	Female (3)	Male (3)	Female (4)	Male (2)	Female (3)	Male (3)	Female (3)	Male (3)
SFA	6.75±0.14	6.98±2.94	6.23±1.84	5.82±0.64	5.71±0.96	7.13±0.25	7.04±1.53	5.95±0.87	5.84±2.6	6.85±2.98	5.05±1.89	8.44±2.47
14:0iso	0.11±0.03	0.13±0.06	0.11±0.01	0.11±0.01	0.10±0.03	0.09±0.03	0.11±0.01	0.11±0.04	0.09±0.06	0.11±0.03	0.18±0.05	0.15±0.06
14:0	0.49±0.11	0.92±0.87	0.34±0.14	0.33±0.07	0.24±0.09	0.32±0.11	0.24±0.01	0.28±0.06	0.38±0.15	0.41±0.21	0.39±0.14	0.59±0.16
15:0	0.13±0.02	0.14±0.07	0.13±0.02	0.12±0.01	0.11±0.03	0.13±0.03	0.12±0.01	0.11±0.01	0.13±0.07	0.15±0.05	0.17±0.06	0.20±0.08
16:0	4.59±0.31	4.45±1.51	4.37±1.29	4.10±0.55	4.05±0.70	5.15±0.31	5.14±1.18	4.23±0.74	4.17±1.95	4.86±2.13	3.41±1.32	5.69±1.37
18:0	1.42±0.02	1.33±0.47	1.28±0.41	1.17±0.13	1.21±0.19	1.43±0.08	1.43±0.33	1.23±0.15	1.07±0.43	1.32±0.58	0.90±0.32	1.81±0.84
MUFA	3.07±0.91	3.34±2.09	2.09±0.65	2.24±0.55	1.97±0.51	2.76±0.03	3.69±1.39	2.64±1.24	2.94±1.87	2.59±1.14	2.12±0.92	4.46±1.40
16:1n-5	0.13±0.03	0.12±0.04	0.12±0.05	0.11±0.03	0.09±0.01	0.14±0.02	0.11±0.02	0.10±0.02	0.15±0.09	0.17±0.12	0.10±0.04	0.18±0.03
16:1n-7	0.46±0.23	0.51±0.36	0.20±0.09	0.34±0.17	0.20±0.09	0.47±0.04	0.73±0.38	0.45±0.42	0.64±0.53	0.42±0.19	0.46±0.23	1.04±0.31
16:1n-9	0.13±0.03	0.20±0.14	0.10±0.04	0.10±0.03	0.10±0.03	0.13±0.03	0.10±0.03	0.10±0.01	0.13±0.06	0.13±0.05	0.09±0.03	0.16±0.03
18:1n-7	0.75±0.32	0.65±0.37	0.44±0.17	0.49±0.18	0.48±0.19	0.66±0.06	0.68±0.22	0.49±0.25	0.61±0.30	0.61±0.30	0.50±0.21	1.16±0.37
18:1n-9	1.27±0.37	1.55±1.09	0.83±0.27	0.88±0.18	0.76±0.21	1.05±0.03	1.79±0.82	1.21±0.60	1.21±0.85	1.02±0.50	0.81±0.37	1.70±0.79
24:1n-9	0.34±0.05	0.30±0.11	0.40±0.08	0.32±0.05	0.35±0.05	0.31±0.03	0.29±0.04	0.30±0.06	0.21±0.06	0.25±0.12	0.16±0.06	0.22±0.01
PUFA	5.01±0.71	5.42±1.32	12.92±2.71	11.55±2.47	13.81±2.11	14.22±1.79	15.45±2.66	12.46±0.99	11.03±4.39	13.48±6.12	9.61±4.00	13.99±2.19
n-3/n-6	2.68±0.34	2.75±0.68	3.60±0.39	3.72±0.42	3.85±0.23	3.60±0.25	3.18±0.53	3.30±0.21	3.37±0.24	3.89±0.30	4.12±0.30	3.70±0.21
n-6 PUFA	1.36±0.09	1.44±0.20	2.83±0.69	2.43±0.33	2.86±0.58	3.08±0.23	3.77±0.96	2.90±0.37	2.54±1.06	2.75±1.25	1.86±0.70	2.98±0.50
LIN	0.40±0.08	0.42±0.18	0.38±0.16	0.38±0.10	0.34±0.07	0.5±0.03	0.80±0.44	0.52±0.22	0.51±0.32	0.46±0.24	0.40±0.18	0.64±0.11
ARA	0.65±0.05	0.72±0.10	1.71±0.42	1.39±0.17	1.72±0.37	1.83±0.26	2.17±0.38	1.70±0.07	1.46±0.56	1.62±0.67	1.04±0.35	1.66±0.38
22:4n-6	0.09±0.02	0.09±0.02	0.15±0.02	0.14±0.03	0.19±0.06	0.18±0.03	0.24±0.13	0.22±0.11	0.15±0.04	0.13±0.04	0.10±0.05	0.25±0.20
22:5n-6	0.22±0.09	0.21±0.06	0.59±0.09	0.52±0.06	0.62±0.15	0.57±0.02	0.55±0.05	0.48±0.02	0.42±0.16	0.54±0.31	0.31±0.13	0.43±0.08
n-3 PUFA	3.65±0.64	3.98±1.20	10.09±2.06	9.12±2.14	10.95±1.53	11.14±1.56	11.69±1.87	9.55±0.62	8.48±3.33	10.73±4.88	7.75±3.31	11.01±1.71
ALA	0.30±0.04	0.26±0.06	0.30±0.14	0.32±0.07	0.27±0.03	0.41±0.03	0.53±0.16	0.38±0.13	0.33±0.11	0.48±0.30	0.38±0.19	0.77±0.44
SDA	0.13±0.06	0.13±0.05	0.15±0.05	0.12±0.04	0.15±0.02	0.11±0.03	0.16±0.03	0.11±0.03	0.15±0.09	0.18±0.05	0.32±0.09	0.32±0.20
20:4n-3	0.10±0.03	0.11±0.02	0.18±0.06	0.16±0.04	0.14±0.04	0.17±0.02	0.12±0.01	0.12±0.01	0.17±0.04	0.22±0.12	0.14±0.05	0.28±0.14
EPA	0.81±0.07	0.85±0.23	2.08±0.64	1.86±0.37	2.05±0.54	2.42±0.95	2.69±0.59	2.08±0.06	2.06±0.67	2.59±1.07	1.88±0.92	2.70±0.50
22:5n-3	0.23±0.03	0.22±0.09	0.53±0.18	0.51±0.12	0.62±0.15	0.73±0.17	0.86±0.35	0.68±0.25	0.54±0.20	0.57±0.21	0.42±0.14	0.69±0.18
DHA	2.09±0.59	2.42±0.92	6.84±1.10	6.16±1.61	7.72±1.01	7.31±0.51	7.33±0.92	6.19±0.15	5.24±2.32	6.68±3.30	4.61±1.98	6.24±0.90
DMA	0.08±0.01	0.09±0.03	0.12±0.05	0.10±0.05	0.13±0.02	0.15±0.06	0.18±0.07	0.15±0.02	0.11±0.07	0.12±0.05	0.11±0.04	0.17±0.04
DMA16:0	0.08±0.01	0.09±0.03	0.12±0.05	0.10±0.05	0.13±0.02	0.15±0.06	0.18±0.07	0.15±0.02	0.11±0.07	0.12±0.05	0.11±0.04	0.17±0.04
UFA/SFA	1.20±0.06	1.36±0.50	2.44±0.18	2.35±0.30	2.76±0.01	2.38±0.19	2.73±0.15	2.54±0.00	2.39±0.03	2.33±0.06	2.29±0.13	2.23±0.26
Tot-FA	14.9±0.10	15.82±4.71	21.36±5.21	19.71±3.65	21.63±3.58	24.26±2.06	26.36±5.37	21.19±3.13	19.92±8.91	23.04±10.28	16.89±6.83	27.06±5.58

Table S3

Model: (Invert. +Fish data)	Df	Sums of sqs	Mean sqs	F-model	R ²	p
Habitat	3	2.84	0.947	26.9059	0.525	0.001
Month	5	0.275	0.055	1.5612	0.051	0.075
Habitat:Month	15	0.502	0.033	0.9507	0.093	0.575
Residuals	51	1.795	0.035		0.332	
Total	74	5.411			1	
Model: (Invert. data)	Df	Sums of sqs	Mean sqs	F-model	R ²	p
Habitat	2	0.677	0.339	4.3272	0.24	0.003
Month	5	0.246	0.049	0.63	0.087	0.88
Habitat:Month	10	0.251	0.025	0.3205	0.089	1
Residuals	21	1.643	0.078		0.583	
Total	39	2.817			1	
Model: (Fish data)	Df	Sums of sqs	Mean sqs	F-model	R ²	p
Month	5	0.279	0.056	11.1068	0.648	0.001
Sex	1	0.001	0.001	0.2713	0.003	0.887
Month:Sex	5	0.03	0.006	1.1765	0.069	0.302
Residuals	24	0.121	0.005		0.28	
Total	35	0.431			1	

Table S4

Invertebrate mol%	¹ BMI_littoral (21)	² BMI_profundal (12)	³ ZPL_pelagial (6)	Benthic algae (1)	ANOVA	<i>p</i> _{anova}	<i>post-hoc</i> tests
SFA	25.45±7.94	22.7±7.24	38.16±11.65	27.33	^w F _{2,12.3} =4.200	0.04	2-3
14:0 <i>iso</i>	1.95±1.48	2.94±1.28	1.18±0.50	2.83	^w F _{2,21.4} =8.913	*	2-3
14:0	3.60±1.00	4.05±1.78	16.57±6.01	5.72	^w F _{2,10.1} =13.187	*	1-3, 2-3
15:0	1.40±0.85	1.99±0.72	1.30±0.37	1.80	^w F _{2,19.8} =3.758	0.04	2-3
16:0	14.29±8.13	9.76±8.07	15.91±4.71	15.56	^w F _{2,17.3} =2.064	0.16	
18:0	4.21±1.77	3.96±1.65	3.21±1.32	1.43	^w F _{2,15.2} =1.109	0.36	
MUFA	30.22±10.36	19.89±5.59	15.22±3.80	28.11	^w F _{2,19.9} =14.469	*	1-2, 1-3
16:1n-9	0.73±0.35	0.71±0.14	0.70±0.16	1.01	^w F _{2,15.6} =0.054	0.95	
16:1n-7	13.98±7.10	6.33±3.73	5.98±1.96	15.31	^w F _{2,22} =10.731	*	1-2, 1-3
16:1n-5	0.66±0.23	1.27±0.36	0.79±0.21	0.58	^w F _{2,13.7} =13.201	*	1-2, 2-3
18:1n-9	8.26±4.98	5.62±3.30	5.21±1.67	7.51	^w F _{2,21.3} =2.837	0.08	
18:1n-7	6.11±2.67	5.17±2.23	1.53±0.27	2.71	^A F _{2,36} =8.935	0.001	1-3, 2-3
24:1n-9	0.47±0.49	0.79±0.30	1.02±0.35	0.99	^w F _{2,14.7} =5.089	0.02	1-3
PUFA	15.02±6.26	16.89±5.29	25.15±13.31	16.34	^w F _{2,36} =4.377	0.02	1-3
n-3/n-6	1.65±2.19	1.35±0.35	2.35±0.38	2.13	^w F _{2,16.8} =13.969	*	2-3
n-6 PUFA	6.77±3.54	7.48±3.10	7.42±3.79	5.22	^A F _{2,36} =0.194	0.825	
LIN	4.73±3.54	4.11±3.02	4.02±2.07	3.33	^w F _{2,17} =0.226	0.8	
ARA	1.21±1.06	2.22±1.20	1.58±0.87	0.38	^w F _{2,14.6} =2.846	0.09	
22:4n-6	0.43±0.4	0.56±0.31	0.30±0.09	0.98	^w F _{2,22.1} =4.138	0.03	2-3
22:5n-6	0.40±0.43	0.58±0.31	1.52±0.84	0.54	^w F _{2,11.9} =5.04	0.03	1-3
n-3 PUFA	8.24±4.04	9.41±2.54	17.73±9.73	11.12	^w F _{2,11.8} =2.762	0.1	
ALA	1.67±0.99	1.39±0.54	4.11±2.27	4.00	^w F _{2,11.8} =4.268	0.04	
SDA	1.01±0.80	1.60±0.78	1.32±1.52	1.60	^w F _{2,11.7} =2.012	0.18	
20:4n-3	0.34±0.28	0.56±0.21	0.64±0.24	0.57	^w F _{2,14.1} =4.571	0.03	1-2
EPA	3.25±2.66	3.61±2.33	5.09±3.07	2.01	^w F _{2,13} =0.850	0.45	
22:5n-3	1.05±1.78	0.94±0.65	0.64±0.25	0.76	^w F _{2,23.2} =1.302	0.29	
DHA	0.93±0.94	1.31±0.78	5.91±4.45	2.18	^w F _{2,11.3} =4.058	0.05	
DMA	0.28±0.34	0.46±0.29	0.19±0.10	0.23	^w F _{2,21.9} =4.077	0.03	2-3
DMA16:0	0.28±0.34	0.46±0.29	0.19±0.10	0.23	^w F _{2,21.9} =4.077	0.03	2-3
UFA/SFA	1.99±0.99	1.73±0.47	1.22±0.65	1.63	^w F _{2,14.4} =2.452	0.12	
Tot-FA	70.96±13.78	59.94±12.71	78.73±5.67	72.01	^w F _{2,20.1} =9.303	*	2-3

Table S5

LSR mol%	¹² Dec-11 (6)	² Feb-12 (6)	⁵ May-12 (6)	⁶ Jun-12 (6)	⁷ Jul-12 (6)	⁹ Sep-12 (6)	ANOVA	P_{ANOVA}	<i>post-hoc</i> tests
SFA	45.6±4.06	34.29±1.78	33.23±1.64	31.87±1.31	34.48±0.8	33.51±2.88	^W F _{5,13.5} =11.44	*	12-2, 12-5, 6-7, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
14:0 _{iso}	1.00±0.17	0.82±0.24	0.65±0.13	0.68±0.14	0.72±0.36	1.17±0.56	^W F _{5,13.7} =3.686	0.03	12-5, 12-6
14:0	5.44±2.88	2.46±0.47	1.90±0.65	1.61±0.54	2.77±0.46	3.17±0.59	^W F _{5,13.9} =6.271	*	5-9, 6-7, 6-9
15:0	1.03±0.11	0.82±0.16	0.72±0.15	0.64±0.13	0.87±0.29	1.11±0.33	^A F _{5,30} =4.271	0.005	5-9, 6-9
16:0	30.59±3.23	24.46±1.02	24.28±1.36	23.53±1.04	24.77±1.13	22.8±2.13	^W F _{5,13.8} =5.061	0.01	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
18:0	7.54±0.94	5.73±0.39	5.69±0.20	5.41±0.33	5.34±0.42	5.26±0.34	^W F _{5,13.6} =6.343	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
MUFA	17.38±4.3	10.05±1.45	10.17±1.51	13.3±3.24	12.66±2.29	13.58±2.28	^W F _{5,13.8} =5.056	0.01	12-2, 12-5, 2-9
16:1n-9	1.08±0.31	0.61±0.13	0.59±0.11	0.48±0.09	0.73±0.09	0.65±0.12	^W F _{5,13.9} =5.942	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 6-7,
16:1n-7	3.17±1.13	1.54±0.71	1.75±0.70	2.97±1.33	2.82±1.08	3.61±1.23	^A F _{5,30} =3.61	0.011	2-9
16:1n-5	0.84±0.11	0.65±0.10	0.62±0.12	0.55±0.13	0.82±0.19	0.75±0.22	^A F _{5,30} =3.592	0.012	12-6
18:1n-9	7.44±2.08	4.04±0.44	3.90±0.51	6.14±1.75	4.88±1.08	4.84±0.52	^W F _{5,13.6} =5.643	*	12-2, 12-5, 5-9
18:1n-7	3.78±1.22	2.18±0.47	2.45±0.45	2.43±0.52	2.79±0.65	3.24±0.6	^W F _{5,13.9} =3.23	0.04	2-9
24:1n-9	1.07±0.22	1.03±0.20	0.87±0.18	0.74±0.27	0.62±0.08	0.50±0.11	^A F _{5,30} =8.75	*	12-7, 12-9, 2-7, 2-9, 5-9
PUFA	24.93±8.17	46.38±3.14	48.71±3.79	46.97±2.68	44.81±2.37	40.65±6.75	^W F _{5,13.7} =8.081	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
n-3/n-6	2.49±0.45	3.38±0.32	3.44±0.25	2.94±0.40	3.36±0.36	3.63±0.28	^A F _{5,30} =8.471	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-7, 12-9, 6-9
n-6 PUFA	7.01±1.36	10.62±0.9	10.97±0.44	11.98±0.89	10.33±0.87	8.77±1.27	^W F _{5,13.5} =12.308	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 5-9, 6-7, 6-9
LIN	2.28±0.22	1.81±0.23	1.82±0.28	2.73±0.94	2.17±0.36	2.23±0.65	^W F _{5,13.7} =3.515	0.03	12-2, 12-5
ARA	3.44±1.02	6.37±0.79	6.65±0.56	7.01±0.51	6.11±0.63	4.90±0.72	^W F _{5,13.9} =13.882	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 2-9, 5-9, 6-9, 7-9
22:4n-6	0.37±0.10	0.49±0.06	0.59±0.11	0.65±0.21	0.47±0.12	0.46±0.14	^A F _{5,30} =3.513	0.013	12-6
22:5n-6	0.93±0.40	1.95±0.27	1.91±0.38	1.59±0.36	1.58±0.25	1.17±0.27	^A F _{5,30} =9.255	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 2-9, 5-9
n-3 PUFA	17.93±6.84	35.75±2.74	37.74±3.47	34.99±3.03	34.48±2.21	31.88±5.58	^W F _{5,13.8} =7.236	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
ALA	1.60±0.26	1.49±0.20	1.52±0.25	1.93±0.27	1.83±0.37	2.23±0.39	^A F _{5,30} =5.527	0.001	12-9, 2-9, 5-9
SDA	0.73±0.24	0.74±0.34	0.59±0.21	0.61±0.22	0.87±0.52	1.46±0.62	^A F _{5,30} =4.159	0.005	12-9, 2-9, 5-9, 6-9
20:4n-3	0.51±0.13	0.68±0.11	0.58±0.08	0.43±0.10	0.78±0.11	0.70±0.07	^A F _{5,30} =10.241	*	12-7, 12-9, 2-6, 5-7, 6-7, 6-9
EPA	4.23±1.47	8.10±0.23	8.42±2.03	8.71±0.88	9.35±1.14	8.37±1.47	^W F _{5,12.3} =8.5	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
22:5n-3	0.97±0.41	1.79±0.13	2.14±0.33	2.29±0.47	1.90±0.23	1.71±0.21	^A F _{5,30} =12.519	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
DHA	9.89±4.86	22.95±2.62	24.49±3.07	21.03±2.8	19.74±1.7	17.41±4.19	^W F _{5,13.7} =8.148	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 5-7, 5-9
DMA	0.61±0.12	0.62±0.15	0.75±0.21	0.80±0.21	0.64±0.10	0.75±0.22	^A F _{5,30} =1.368	0.264	
DMA16:0	0.61±0.12	0.62±0.15	0.75±0.21	0.80±0.21	0.64±0.10	0.75±0.22	^A F _{5,30} =1.368	0.264	
UFA/SFA	0.94±0.22	1.65±0.15	1.78±0.15	1.90±0.13	1.67±0.05	1.62±0.12	^W F _{5,13.2} =15.147	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9, 2-6, 6-7, 6-9,
Tot-FA	88.52±2.01	91.33±2.67	92.86±1.61	92.94±1.14	92.58±1.36	88.49±9.28	^W F _{5,13.7} =4.301	0.01	12-5, 12-6, 12-7

Table S6

Invertebrate (mg/g DW)	¹ BMI_littoral (21)	² BMI_profundal (12)	³ ZPL_pelagial (6)	Benthic algae (1)	ANOVA	P _{anova}	<i>post-hoc</i> tests
SFA	27.00±25.00	27.48±28.19	61.05±32.89	1.33	^w F _{2,12.4} =2.716	0.11	
14:0 <i>iso</i>	2.10±3.63	2.31±2.25	1.57±0.77	0.12	^w F _{2,22.6} =0.608	0.55	
14:0	3.08±2.92	4.29±4.54	22.87±13.79	0.23	^w F _{2,10.4} =5.936	0.02	1-3, 2-3
15:0	1.66±2.64	1.83±1.59	1.98±0.86	0.08	^w F _{2,21.3} =0.116	0.89	
16:0	14.94±16.38	15.13±18.72	27.98±15.23	0.80	^w F _{2,13.8} =1.691	0.22	
18:0	5.22±5.21	3.92±2.39	6.65±3.08	0.09	^w F _{2,14.9} =1.848	0.19	
MUFA	30.38±21.70	27.19±26.40	34.54±23.45	1.61	^w F _{2,13} =0.172	0.84	
16:1n-9	0.96±1.36	0.77±0.67	1.38±0.98	0.05	^w F _{2,14.1} =0.93	0.42	
16:1n-7	10.92±8.61	8.49±8.98	11.64±8.55	0.78	^w F _{2,13.5} =0.353	0.71	
16:1n-5	0.7±±0.69	1.60±1.97	1.42±0.80	0.03	^w F _{2,12} =2.733	0.11	
18:1n-9	9.29±7.76	9.18±11.71	12.77±9.54	0.47	^w F _{2,12.3} =0.334	0.72	
18:1n-7	7.18±5.99	5.34±3.94	3.61±2.39	0.17	^w F _{2,19.9} =2.367	0.12	
24:1n-9	1.33±2.66	1.82±2.08	3.72±1.80	0.10	^w F _{2,15.7} =3.304	0.06	
PUFA	22.62±26.15	24.6±21.61	75.66±62.41	1.14	^w F _{2,11.7} =1.954	0.19	
n-3/n-6	1.74±2.40	1.38±0.32	2.43±0.49	2.13	^w F _{2,14.1} =10.989	*	2-3
n-6 PUFA	8.05±6.92	10.93±10.29	22.12±19.14	0.36	^w F _{2,10.7} =1.712	0.23	
LIN	4.54±3.68	6.26±7.58	10.6±9.40	0.21	^w F _{2,10.3} =1.307	0.31	
ARA	1.60±1.82	2.84±2.04	4.88±4.06	0.03	^w F _{2,11.3} =2.821	0.1	
22:4n-6	0.88±1.49	0.80±0.62	0.99±0.72	0.08	^w F _{2,15.7} =0.149	0.86	
22:5n-6	1.03±1.94	1.03±1.22	5.65±5.03	0.05	^w F _{2,11.7} =2.358	0.14	
n-3 PUFA	14.57±20.92	13.67±11.46	53.54±43.65	0.78	^w F _{2,11.9} =2.293	0.14	
ALA	2.06±2.61	1.98±2.13	10.87±10.15	0.24	^w F _{2,11.4} =2.138	0.16	
SDA	1.65±3.01	1.65±1.48	4.24±7.64	0.10	^w F _{2,11.7} =0.32	0.73	
20:4n-3	0.71±1.55	0.78±0.73	1.71±0.98	0.04	^w F _{2,14.6} =2.253	0.14	
EPA	4.47±6.68	5.76±5.38	15.18±12.04	0.14	^w F _{2,12} =2.085	0.17	
22:5n-3	3.44±8.43	1.46±1.81	2.04±1.24	0.06	^w F _{2,21.7} =0.704	0.51	
DHA	2.24±4.43	2.03±1.81	19.49±14.88	0.19	^w F _{2,11.5} =3.878	0.05	
DMA	0.27±0.41	0.33±0.23	0.31±0.16	0.01	^w F _{2,19.6} =0.131	0.88	
DMA16:0	0.27±0.41	0.33±0.23	0.31±0.16	0.01	^w F _{2,19.6} =0.131	0.88	
UFA/SFA	2.40±1.13	2.25±0.65	1.74±0.95	2.07	^w F _{2,13.8} =0.985	0.4	
Tot-FA	80.27±68.42	79.60±74.60	171.56±114.80	4.09	^w F _{2,11.8} =1.689	0.23	

Table S7

LSR (mg/g DW)	¹² Dec-11 (6)	² Feb-12 (6)	⁵ May-12 (6)	⁶ Jun-12 (6)	⁷ Jul-12 (6)	⁹ Sep-12 (6)	ANOVA	p _{anova}	post-hoc tests
SFA	6.86±1.87	6.03±1.25	6.42±1.00	6.67±1.37	6.34±2.56	6.74±2.70	^A F _{5,30} =0.157	0.976	
14:0iso	0.12±0.04	0.11±0.01	0.10±0.03	0.11±0.02	0.10±0.05	0.16±0.05	^W F _{5,13.2} =1.502	0.25	
14:0	0.71±0.60	0.34±0.10	0.28±0.10	0.25±0.04	0.40±0.16	0.49±0.17	^W F _{5,12.8} =3.524	0.03	
15:0	0.14±0.05	0.12±0.02	0.12±0.03	0.11±0.01	0.14±0.06	0.18±0.06	^W F _{5,13.2} =1.838	0.17	
16:0	4.52±0.98	4.23±0.90	4.60±0.77	4.84±1.08	4.52±1.87	4.55±1.74	^A F _{5,30} =0.135	0.983	
18:0	1.37±0.30	1.22±0.28	1.32±0.17	1.36±0.29	1.20±0.48	1.36±0.76	^W F _{5,13.6} =0.246	0.93	
MUFA	3.20±1.45	2.17±0.54	2.37±0.54	3.34±1.33	2.77±1.40	3.29±1.66	^W F _{5,13.5} =1.326	0.31	
16:1n-9	0.16±0.10	0.10±0.03	0.11±0.03	0.10±0.02	0.13±0.05	0.12±0.04	^W F _{5,13.8} =0.973	0.47	
16:1n-7	0.48±0.27	0.27±0.14	0.34±0.16	0.64±0.38	0.53±0.37	0.75±0.40	^W F _{5,13.6} =2.296	0.1	
16:1n-5	0.12±0.03	0.11±0.03	0.12±0.03	0.11±0.02	0.16±0.10	0.14±0.05	^W F _{5,13.4} =0.717	0.62	
18:1n-9	1.41±0.74	0.85±0.21	0.90±0.21	1.59±0.75	1.11±0.63	1.25±0.74	^W F _{5,13.3} =1.611	0.22	
18:1n-7	0.70±0.31	0.46±0.15	0.57±0.16	0.62±0.23	0.61±0.27	0.83±0.45	^W F _{5,13.8} =1.035	0.44	
24:1n-9	0.32±0.08	0.36±0.07	0.33±0.05	0.29±0.04	0.23±0.09	0.19±0.05	^A F _{5,30} =5.735	0.001	12-9, 2-7, 2-9, 5-9
PUFA	5.21±0.97	12.23±2.44	14.02±1.76	14.46±2.61	12.25±4.95	11.8±3.75	^A F _{5,30} =7.229	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
n-3/n-6	2.72±0.48	3.66±0.37	3.73±0.26	3.22±0.43	3.63±0.38	3.91±0.33	^A F _{5,30} =7.902	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-7, 12-9
n-6 PUFA	1.40±0.14	2.63±0.53	2.97±0.41	3.48±0.88	2.64±1.04	2.42±0.82	^A F _{5,30} =5.708	0.001	12-5, 12-6
LIN	0.41±0.12	0.38±0.12	0.42±0.10	0.71±0.39	0.48±0.25	0.52±0.19	^A F _{5,13.8} =0.97	0.47	
ARA	0.68±0.08	1.55±0.33	1.77±0.29	2.02±0.38	1.54±0.56	1.35±0.47	^A F _{5,30} =8.431	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7
22:4n-6	0.09±0.01	0.15±0.03	0.19±0.04	0.24±0.11	0.14±0.04	0.18±0.15	^W F _{5,13.2} =9.259	*	12-2, 12-5
22:5n-6	0.22±0.07	0.55±0.08	0.59±0.10	0.52±0.06	0.48±0.23	0.37±0.12	^A F _{5,30} =7.644	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7
n-3 PUFA	3.82±0.88	9.61±1.95	11.04±1.39	10.97±1.84	9.61±3.94	9.38±2.96	^W F _{5,13.5} =29.222	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
ALA	0.28±0.05	0.31±0.10	0.34±0.08	0.48±0.16	0.40±0.21	0.57±0.37	^W F _{5,13.3} =2.31	0.1	
SDA	0.13±0.05	0.14±0.04	0.13±0.03	0.14±0.03	0.16±0.07	0.32±0.14	^A F _{5,30} =6.842	*	12-9, 2-9, 5-9, 6-9, 7-9
20:4n-3	0.10±0.02	0.17±0.05	0.15±0.03	0.12±0.01	0.20±0.08	0.21±0.12	^W F _{5,12.7} =4.338	0.02	12-5
EPA	0.83±0.15	1.97±0.48	2.23±0.72	2.48±0.55	2.33±0.85	2.29±0.80	^A F _{5,30} =5.428	0.001	12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9
22:5n-3	0.22±0.06	0.52±0.14	0.68±0.15	0.80±0.31	0.56±0.18	0.56±0.21	^A F _{5,30} =6.206	*	12-5, 12-6
DHA	2.25±0.71	6.50±1.29	7.52±0.75	6.95±0.93	5.96±2.67	5.43±1.64	^W F _{5,13.7} =31.282	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-9
DMA	0.09±0.02	0.11±0.04	0.14±0.04	0.16±0.06	0.12±0.05	0.14±0.05	^A F _{5,30} =2.239	0.076	
DMA16:0	0.09±0.02	0.11±0.04	0.14±0.04	0.16±0.06	0.12±0.05	0.14±0.05	^A F _{5,30} =2.239	0.076	
UFA/SFA	1.28±0.33	2.40±0.22	2.57±0.24	2.67±0.15	2.36±0.05	2.26±0.19	^W F _{5,12.7} =15.418	*	12-2, 12-5, 12-6, 12-7, 12-9, 6-9
Tot-FA	15.36±3.02	20.54±4.13	22.94±2.98	24.63±5.14	21.48±8.77	21.97±7.88	^A F _{5,30} =1.795	0.144	

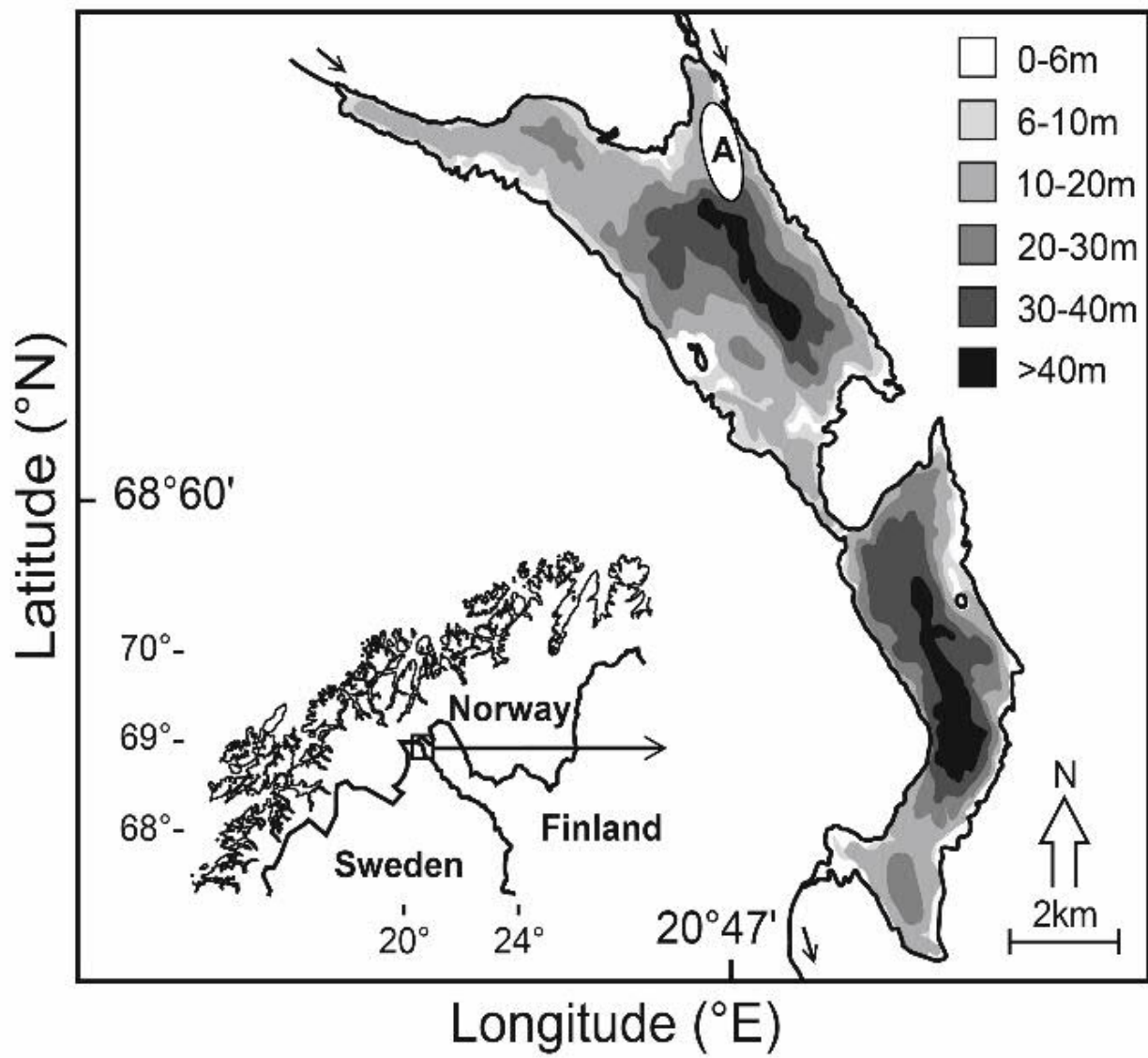


Fig. S1

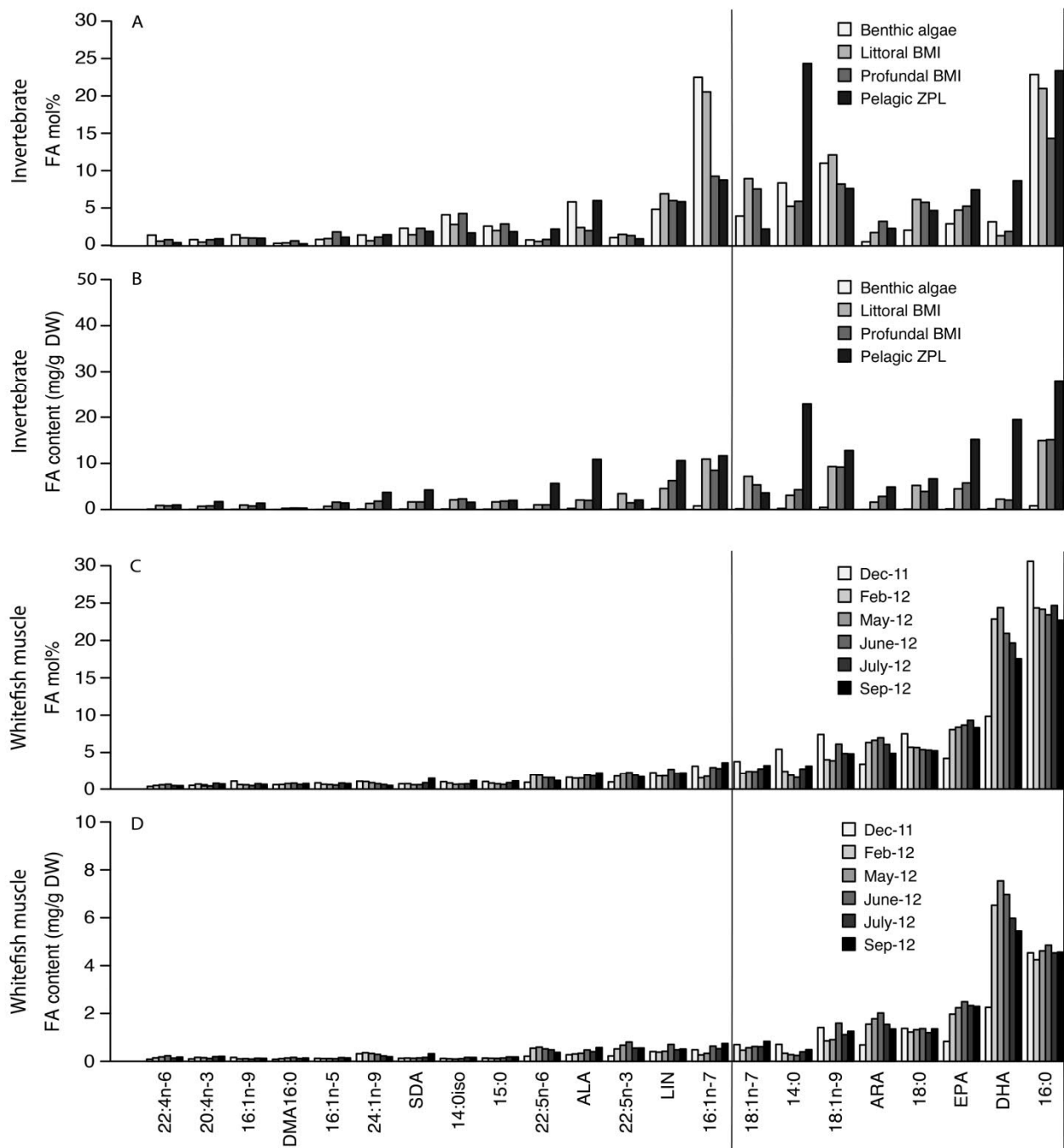


Fig. S2

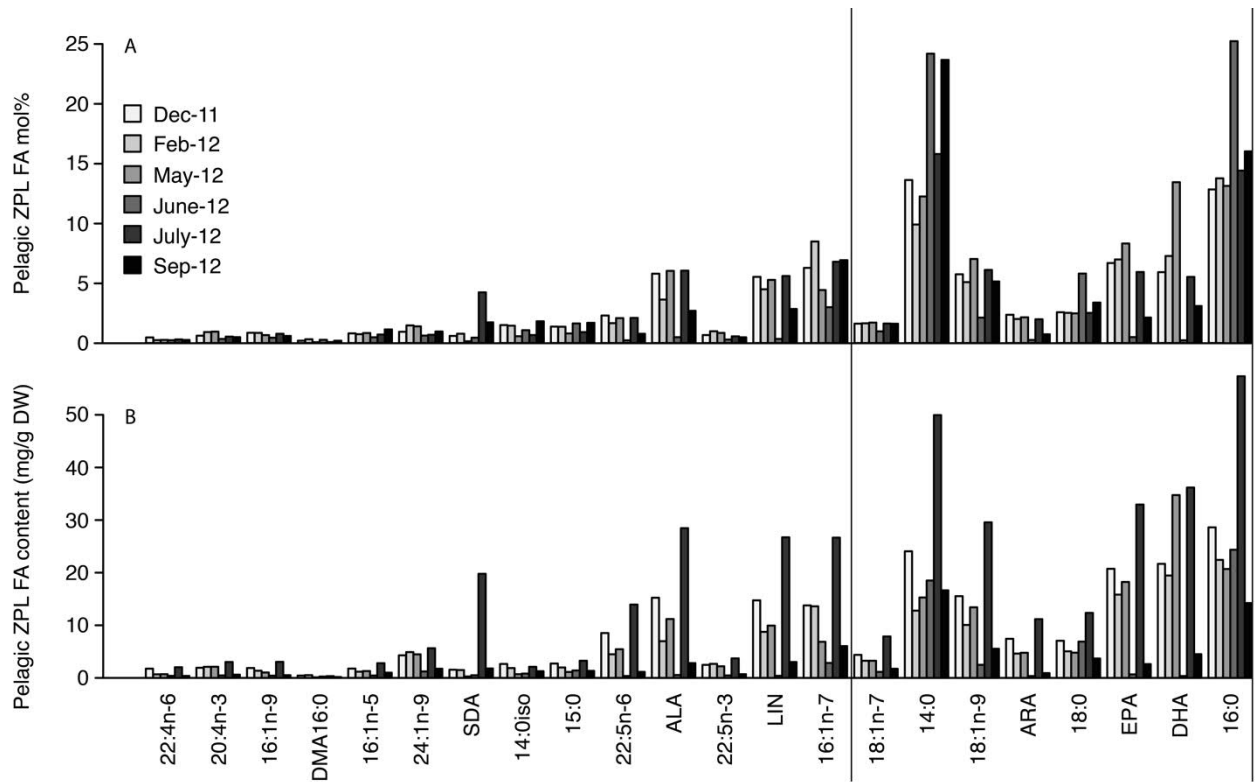


Fig. S3

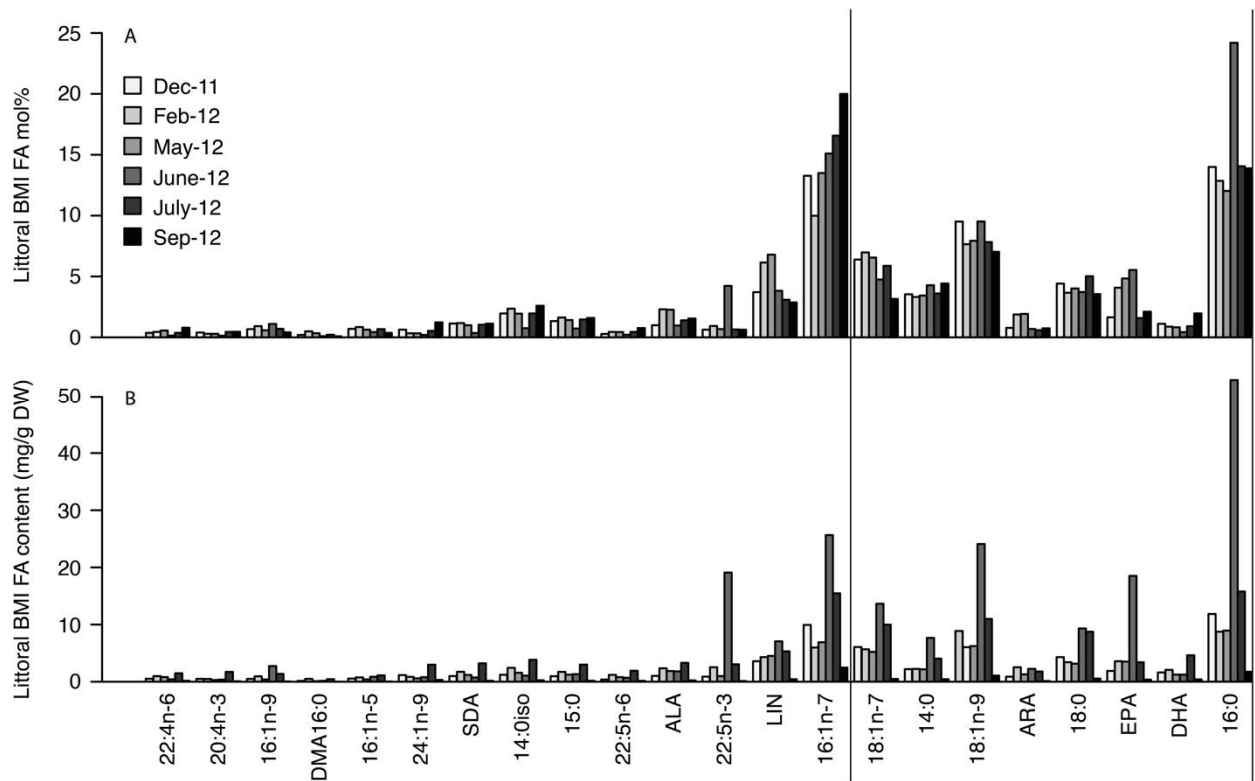


Fig. S4

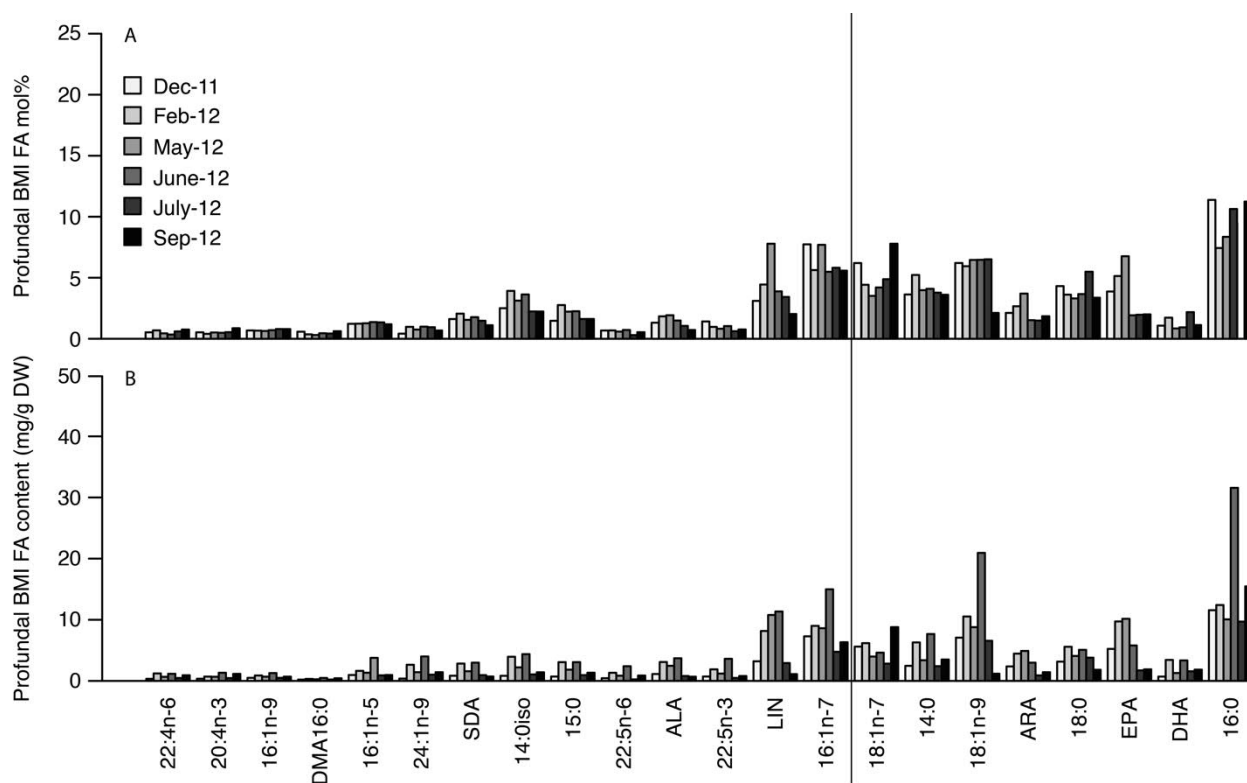


Fig. S5

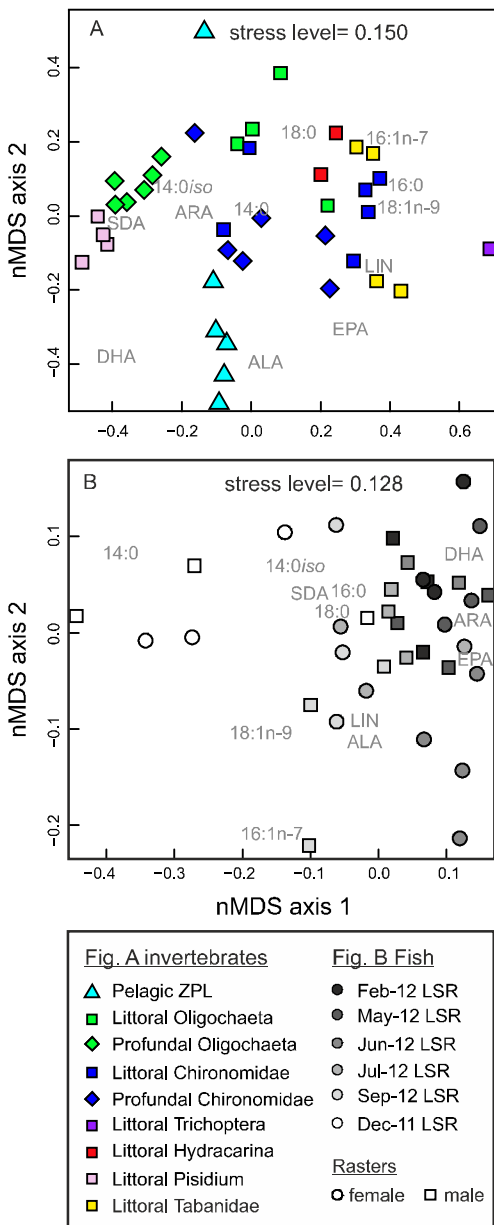


Fig. S6